MCDB S 205 Cell Biology Summer 2024 Session A May 27 to June 28 YSB C105 Joseph S. Wolenski Ph.D.

Two textbooks are recommended.

Molecular Cell Biology	Textbook: <i>Molecular Cell Biology Ninth Edition</i> Lodish, Berk, Kaiser, Krieger, Bretscher, Ploegh, Martin, Yaffe, Amon Paperback: ISBN-13: 978-1-319-20852-3. E-book: ISBN:9781319365028 https://www.macmillanlearning.com/college/us/product/Molecular- Cell-Biology/p/1319208525
References to the second secon	 W.H. Freeman and Company. Textbook: Pollard, Earnshaw, Lippincott-Schwartz and Johnson (4th Edition). This is an excellent textbook that covers all the essential topics. ISBN: 9780443106149
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Session A M-F 1 - 2:30 PM. Instructor: Joseph S. Wolenski Ph.D. Joseph.Wolenski@yale.edu YSB C112

Grading

Quiz 1	10%
Quiz 2	10%
Quiz 3	10%
Quiz 4	10%
Final Quiz: Cumulative	20%
Presentations (2)	25%
Class participation	15%

Lecture/Date

Topics covered and new methodologies

1 M. 05/27 Chapter 1 Evolution: Molecules, Genes, Cells and Organisms Cell Theory. What is alive: viruses, bacteria. Eubacteria and archaea. RNA world. Model organisms *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* (for study of flagella, chloroplast formation, photosynthesis, and phototaxis) and *Plasmodium falciparum* (novel organelles and a complex life cycle).

2 T. 05/28 Chapter 2 Chemical Foundations: Thermodynamics and Kinetics Atomic structure, chemical bonds, chemical interactions in cell biology, equilibrium and steady state reactions. Mass spectrometry

3 W. 05/29 Chapter 3 Protein Structure and Function, Kinetics

Helices, beta sheet, protein folding, intrinsically disordered proteins. Chaperoneguided folding and updated chaperone structures. Phosphoproteomics

4 Th. 05/30 Chapter 4. Culturing and Visualizing Cells

Tissue culture, FACS, 3D culture matrices. GFP and fluorescence microscopy, spinning disk, laser scanning confocal microscopy, 2P excitation and Lightsheet microscopy, superresolution.

5 F. 05/31 QUIZ 1

The Cell Biology Coronaviruses. Cell and molecular biology of SARS-CoV-2.

<u>Week 2</u>

6 M. 06/03 Chapter 5. Fundamental Molecular Genetic Mechanisms.

Properties of DNA and RNA. DNA cloning, Knock outs, recombination. *Student Job talk 1.*

7 T. 06/04 Chapter 6. Molecular Genetic Techniques.

Phenotype, GOF, LOF mutations, PCR, Molecular genetic therapeutic Strategies for Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy. CRISPR/Cas9 system in bacteria and its application in genomic editing *Student Job talk 2*.

8 W. 06/05 Chapter 7. Genes, Chromatin, and Chromosomes

What is a gene? Transcriptional units. Protein coding genes, functional RNA, transposons, satellite DNA and intergenic regions of the genome *Student job talk 3*.

9 Th. 06/06 Chapter 8. Transcriptional Control of Gene Expression

Heterochromatin and euchromatin, RNA polymerase, chromatin remodeling, transcription factors, histone modifications

Student job talk 4.

10 F. 06/07 QUIZ II. Therapeutic strategies for COVID-19. Small molecules, antibodies and vaccines.

<u>Week 3</u>

11 M. 06/10 Chapter 9. Post-Transcriptional Gene Control

RNA processing pathways, RNA binding proteins, mRNA degradation pathways and RNA surveillance in the cytoplasm Nuclear bodies Student Job talk 5.

12 T. 06/11 Chapter 10 Biomembrane Structure

Fluid mosaic model, Types of phospholipids, lipid rafts, synthesis and role of cholesterol in cardiovascular disease *Student Job talk 6.*

13 W. 06/12 Chapter 11 Transmembrane Transport of Ions and Small Molecules *Student Job talk 7.*

14 Th. 06/13 Chapter 12 Cellular Energetics Glycolysis, Electron transport chain, Proton-motive force.

15 F. 06/14 Quiz III Chapter 13. Moving Proteins into Membranes and Organelles.

Ribosomes and the Signal Recognition Particle

Week 4

16 M. 06/17 Chapter 14. Vesicular Traffic, Secretion, and Endocytosis. Rab proteins and their role in vesicle fusion with target membranes *Student Job talk 1b.*

17 T. 06/18 Chapter 15. Receptors, Hormones and Cell Signaling

Human G protein-coupled receptors (GPCRs) of pharmaceutical importance *Student Job talk 2b*

18 W 06/19 Chapter 16. Growth Factor and Cytokine Signaling Pathways That Control Gene Expression

Role of Receptor Tyrosine Kinases (RTKs) in growth and proliferation *Student Job talk 3b*

19 Th. 06/20 Ch. 17. Cell Organization and Movement, I: Microfilaments

Actin dynamics, role of nucleotides, actin binding proteins. *Student Job talk 4b*

20 F. 06/21 Quiz III Chapter 18. Cell Organization and Movement, II: Microtubules

Microtubule polymerization, role of nucleotides. Kinesin, dynein and flagella.

<u>Week 5</u>

21 M. 06/24 Cell motility: Chapters 17, 18. Mechanoenzymes, force generation and cell motility.

Student Job talk 5b

22 T. 06/25 Chapter 20. Integrating Cells into Tissues.

Functions of the extracellular matrix and cell adhesion molecules. Mechanotransduction and signaling.

Student Job talk 6b

23 W. 06/26 Chapter 25. Cancer

Student Job talk 7b

24 Th. 06/27 Alzheimer's disease. Cell biology and therapeutic strategies

25 F. 06/28 Final quiz 20%. Cumulative.